Paso Controls the Lowest Pass SERVIANS WIN Latest News By the Associated Press U. S. URGES MEXICAN PEACE

HOME EDITION

EL PASO, TEXAS, THURSDAY EVENING, JULY 20, 1914.

WEATHER FORECAST.

Partly cloudy tonight and tomorrow.

Copper. 15-Stocks. lower-Grains, higher-Liveatock, slow-Mexican bank notes. 21-Villa currency. 27%—Chibuahus currency. 28—Carransa currency, 21%.

12 Pages, 2 Sections, Today.

Continental

Russia Boldly Answers German Deman

Kaiser Is Now Expected to Rush Ahead With Mobilization of Forces.

GENERAL OUTBREAK AT ONCE FEARED

Nervous Tension Between Great Nations Has Almost Reached Breaking Point.

ONDON, Eng., July 32.—An Ex-

CONDON, Eng., July 32.—An Exchange Telegraph company's dispotich from St. Petershurg says that Sergins Seasonedf. Russian foreign minister, replied to the German note, stating that the mobiliration of the Russian grany could not be stopped.

As a result of this answer, Gurmany is now expected to rish shead with the mobiliration of the kaiser's vast samiles for war. Formal declarations of war on the nart of Russia, Germany and France are looked for within the next few days.

War Tensian Acuste.

Germany's demand and Russia's answer added one more danger point to the critical European situation, already sharply arute. The nervous tension in all countries of the old world had almost reached its utmost limits when this fresh point cropped out.

At the same time it was amounced that orders had been sent to all the efficers and all of the men of the general reserves to hold themselves in readiness.

It had been pointedly kinted a few days ago that a scheral war was all most certain when once it started.

GERMANY CALLS ON

Berlin, Germany, July 19.—A note dispatched by the German government to St. Petersburg this morning gives Enssia 14 hours to explain her intentions with regard to mobilization. Grand duke Ernest of Hesse, brother of empress Elumbeth Feodorovina of Enssia, was sent by emperor William to St. Petersburg foday in a last endeaver to strange peace.

In diplomatic quarters here it was stated that the note to fusual asiced three questions—the object of the mobilization, whether it was directed against Austria-Hungary, and whether flushs was willing to order a stoppage of the mobilization order a stoppage of the mobilization of the termsn army were issued.

All the officers were retailed and no leave is to be granted.

The railroad batteries have been given special orders.

Berlin, Germany, July 18.—Prelimi-mary instructions were sent today by the German war department to all offi-cers and soldiers of the reserve to hold themselves in readiness to join the

The officers of the regular army had already received instructions to hold themselves in readiness for the mo-bilisation of their units.

GERMAN RAILROAD

MEN ARE ARMED Sorlin, Germany, July 38.—State rall-y employes armed with carbines and I cartridges were placed on duty to-at all the rallroad bridges and cul-is throughout Germany.

PREACHER GETS \$600.00 40 40 40 40 TELLS HOW HE LIVES

Middlebury, Vt., July 10-Even the stmost scrimping does not suffice to make sertinging does not suffice to make ends meet for many country preachers whose salaries are wholly inadequate according to Hev. M. A. Cutter of East Jaffery, N. H. At Wednesday session of the Rural Life conference at Middlebury col-lege, he told how he had managed to raise a family on a very meager income.

to raise a family on a very meager income.

"For 27 years," said Mr. Cutler,
"I have been pastor in a little country church with a salary of \$509 or less, house rent to come out of that, leaving a salary of \$509 with which to live and raise a family.

"Financially, the problem is impossible of solution after the usual way. Therefore I have worked among workers as a ciffuen among other ciliaens, as farmer, carpenter and office holder, nearly doubling my income in this manner; educating my children, winning the respect and confidence of others, really preaching through practice and succeeding in the last."

London, Eng., July 30.-Mrs. Daore Fox and another militant suffraget to-day raided fluckingham palace in a further effort to present a petition to king George. Both were arrested be-fore they got far within the precincts of the palace.

A third woman, meantime, had chained herself to the railings around the grounds and was in the middle of a speech when she was arrested

the grounds and was in the midd a speech when she was arrested.

Orders Five Tons of Barley by Mail; Gets \$160 for Hauling It

Phoenix, Ariz, July 20.—Five tons of barley, en route from Mesa to Snow-fiske. Navajo county, by parcel post, passed through Phoenix. It was the largest single parcel post shipment ever

largest single parcel post shipment ever made in Arisona.

The Mess Milling company was the consignor and E. R. DeWitt, of Snow-flake, the consignee. The barley was packed in 50-pound sacks.

When DeWitt ordered the barley the company found that the freight rate to Holbrook, the railroad station nearest to Snowflake, was 11 a hundred. But Snowflake is 30 miles from Holbrook and the government would transport the barley in 50-pound parcels, for \$1.08 a hundred. So the grain want by mall.

Another peculiar feature of the situa-

Sunday Selling Does Not Pay in Phoenix; Saloonists To Close

Phoenix, Ariz, July 30 .- Phoenix has ost her Sunday thirst. This was immonstrated when the city commisdemonstrated when the city commis-sion licensed the three leading hotels to keep their bars open on Sundays for guests. The hotels tried it one Sunday and now abnounce that the damand was so small that their profits were not enough to pay the bartenders. Phoenix has had Sunday closing seven or eight versa.

Edition of the Bible To Be Printed in the Navajo Indian Language

Holbrook, Ariz., July 30.—An edition of the Bible in the Navajo indian increase will shortly be published by the American Bible society, of New York. It was prepared by Rev. W. R. Johnson. — Preservator resident. ston, a Presbyterian missionary sta tioned at Indian Wells. Navajo county.

STRIKE FIGURES IN DEMOCRATIC PARLEY

Denver, Colo, July 38.—Issues growing out of the Colorado cosi miners strike were prominent when the Democratic state assembly met today to select candidates for the party's ballot at the statewide primaries of September 8. The contest centered about the indersement of candidates for governor.

Carbajal's Plea to U. S. Results in Pressure Being Brought on Carranza.

FURTHER FIGHTING INHUMANE, IS PLEA

Formal Armistice or Informal Cessation of Hostilities Is Urged.

W ASHINGTON, D. C. July 18.by the United States to in-fluence Carranns to bring about an imnediate armistice in Mexico. This action followed an appear from provisonal president Carbajal stating that

ional president Carbajal stating that further fighting not only wes "unnecessary but inhumane, in view of the certain success of the peace negotiations."

Secretary Bryan telegraphed John R. Silliman, personal representative of president Wilson with Carrana, urging a suspension of hostilities. The situation, from the viewpoint of Carbajal, was outlined in the following statement prepared by his personal representative here. Jose Catellot, after receiving a long message from Mexico City:

City:
"Provisional president Carbajal is fully resolved to carry out negotiations on the general basis already agreed on. His delegates should arrive in Saltillo Thursday and begin conferences immediately with Carrana.

tillo Thursday and begin conferences immediately with Carranas.

'It gess End of Fighting.

'It is the unalterable purpose of Mr. Carbajai to turn over the government in a peaceful and dignified way. Mr. Carbajai has urged me to make every effort to obtain an immediate armistice, and, if that is not possible, the suspension of all hostilities without loss of time, even though an armistice be not formally declared but merely established as an artual fact, since, in view of the certain success of the pegoliations about to begin, any further bloodshed not only would be unnecessary but quits inhumane.

Officials later said they believed Carranam would declare an armistice as soon as the Carbajal delegates arrived at Saitillo, as he already had indicated his willingness to suspend hostilities.

While Francisco Villa and his men are restling at Chihuahua and Tor-reen, Carranna has started his troops southward. The advance guard of his forces is moving toward Mexico City.

southward. The advance guard of his forces is moving toward Mexico City.

Advices received here Thursday morning stated that Gen. Jesus Carranza has left Guanajunato for the south. Gen. Pablo Genzaler and Gen. Carrera Torres have left San Luis Potosi for the south. More than 19,60 men are moving with the two divisions.

Federal colonels Pedro Quitana and Miguel Ruiz Ponce, captured at San Luis Potosi by the constitutionalists, have been senienced to death, according to information received here Thursday.

Licut Col. Frederico Mostes has been appointed governor of the state of Querelaro. He was an aid to president Madero, and joined the Constitutionalist army with 14 machine guara. 2000 rounds of ammunition and 2000 men.

AMERICANS MAY BE HELD IN EUROPE

NE hundred dollars towards the budget fund of the chamber of commerce were subscribed by the El Paso Rotary O he numbered contains towards the budget sheldon Thursday.

Club at the weekly luncheon at Hotel Sheldon Thursday.

This is the first subscription to come from any such organization in El Paso and is expected to be followed by

subscriptions from other similar organizations and fodges.

The subscription followed a talk by Robert Krakauer, president of the chamber of commerce, on the work being done by the committee. President Claiborne Adams, of the Rotary club, who is a member of the board of directors of the chamber of commerce, invited the Rotarians to assist the soliciting committee Thursday afternoon, and a number of volunteers

agreed to go.

A. E. Rowlands, vice president of the Rotary club, read an article on Rotarianism at the Thursday luncheon.

The luncheon was largely attended.

CAILLAUX'S FIRST WIFE, WHO TRICKED LABORI



PARIS, France, July 30.—All Paris is discussing the sensation caused in the court of Assaires, where Mme Joseph Caillanz, wife of the foundation court of Assaires, where Mme Joseph Caillaux, wife of the former premier, was being tried for the murder of editor Calmette, of Le Figaro, by Mme.

Paris, France, July 30.—Many American tourists, apprehensive of helm caught in Europe without considerable quantilies of cash, have been holding thecks on New York. On Tuesday they received 5 france and 12 centimes for each dollar. Today only 5 frances were offered them.

A semipanic has broken out among some of the American travelers, who see the possibility of being kept in Europe indefinitely, should a general war break out, as nearly half of the passenger steamers probably would cease running on trans-Atlantic lines.

Tour of Assaizes, where Mine Joseph Calilaux, wife of the former premier, was being tried for the murder of editor Calmette, of Le Figaro, by Mine. Gueydan, first wife of Joseph Calilaux.

Dabori, famous the world over as the man who defended Dreyius and won, was tricked by a woman and Paris will not soon forget it. He has in his pessential of the does not want and which, when he attempted to give them back to Mine. Gueydan, who handed them to him at an earlier court session, were refused by het.

"You played a trick yesterday," said Labori when Mine. Gueydan was called to the witness stand. "I return your letters. Three are uninteresting and only two might be relevant." Labori then attempted to hand the packet to the woman. The witness flushed, stepped back and refused to take the letters.

0000000000000000 THE DAY IN CONGRESS.

Senate: Debate was resumed on the trade commission bill. Fourse: Debate was resumed on the bill to extend the time of payments for settlers on government irrigated lands.

Bloody Conflict Dreaded as Powers Hurriedly Assemble Warlike Forces,

EUROPE BECOMES VAST ARMED CAMP

Huge Fleets Congregate on the Seas; Even Japan Is Willing to Fight.

HE perils and horrors of a vast general war menaced every great capital in Europe today, and the extreme gravity of the situation was everywhere recognized.

Premier Asquith and Sir Edward Grey called on all parties in the British Isles to join in efforts to avert the immeasureable calamity of hostilities to their countries. Germany's emperor conferred at length with the imperial chancellor and the ministers of war and marine, and later reserve officers received orders to mobilize

RUSSIA GATHERS FORCES. Russia proceeded with her mobilization of a large number of troops.

President Poincare and the French cabinet decided to meet daily. The French defensive forces took extensive precautionary measures. Austrian invaders and Servian troops came into contact on Servian territory and hundreds of casualties were said to have resulted. FLEETS ARE ASSEMBLED.

The whereabouts of the main British fleet is unknown since its departure Wednesday from Portland under sealed orders. The German battle squadrons are concentrated at Kiel and Wilhelm-

The French fleet has taken steps to prepare for eventualities. JAPAN READY TO JOIN.

Japan is said to have declared its readiness to join its ally, Great Britain. A German gunboat hurriedly quit Capetown today and went to sea. The German and British fleets in the far east have been concentrated at their chief stations.

All foreign students were ordered to leave German schools. COLD IS HOARDED.

Stock markets everywhere in Europe have virtually ceased operations, and the leading banking institutions have taken measures to preserve their stocks

ONDON, ENG., July 20,-While Austrian invaders and Servian troops are fighting the opening stages of their war on Servian territery today. European statesmen and rulers were entanged in what they regarded as the almost hopeless task of trying to avert a general class of the millions composing the armies of the millions composing the strong efforts to keep the powers of the triple alliance from flying at each other's threats was not averas to giving any cheming news possible when he spoke about the crisis in the house of commons.

Situation Not limproved.

The British foreign secretary said: "I regret that I cannot say that the situation is less grave than it was Wednesday. The outstanding facts are much the same. Austria-Hingary has begin war asminst Servin and Russia has ordered a partial mobilization of her troops. This has not hitherte led to corresponding steps being taken by the other powers, so far as our information goes.

"We continue to pursue our great object of preserving the European peace and for this purpose we are Resping in close touch with the great powers. In thus keeping in touch we have. I am glad to say, had no differences so tar with the other powers, although it has not been possible for those powers to join in diplomatic acts as proposed on Monday last."

French, German and Russian war forces are being amendied steadily. Practically every great bower on the European continent is apparently being drawn into a titanic struggle. tery today, European statesmen and rulers were entraced in what they re-

T ONDON, Eng., July 30 .- Austrians attempting to cross the Danube, 20 miles east of Belgrade were today repulsed by Servian troops and a big artillery battle was in progress during the day, according to a message received by the Servian legation Another message received by the

Another message received by the Servian legation says the Servian troops successfully resisted the Austrian advance at Losnitra, to the west of Belgrade.

All foreign pupils at the big German schools were informed Wednesday that they must leave Germany immediately.

diately.
Offer Stubborn Resistance, A newspaper dispatch from Rome says sharp resistance is being offered to the Austrian advance from the northwest by small detachments of Servian troops left to impede their (Confined on Fage 5. Column 5.)

Wheat Is Soaring; Passes Dollar Mark

Chicago III. July 16.—Amld some of the wildest scenes on record in the grain pit. May wheat today scared to war brices and by moon reached \$1.0471-2 cents a bushel for May delivery and \$1 even for December eption.

Many Chicago houses quit business during the day, and seems went so far as to give their employes an indefinite furiough.